

## 东北香蒲属一新种<sup>\*</sup>

吴明江<sup>1</sup> 赵宏<sup>1</sup> 谢航<sup>2</sup> 赵毓棠<sup>2</sup>

(1. 克山师专生物系, 黑龙江 161600) (2. 东北师大生命科学院, 长春, 130024)

**摘要** 本文描述了于中国吉林省长白山发现的东北香蒲属一新种——长白香蒲。

**关键词** 香蒲属; 长白香蒲

## A NEW SPECIES OF *TYPHA* FROM NORTHEAST OF CHINA

WU Ming-jiang<sup>1</sup> ZHAO Hong<sup>1</sup> XIE Hang<sup>2</sup> ZHAO Yu-tang<sup>2</sup>

(1. Keshan Teacher's College, Heilongjiang 161600)

(2. Northeast Normal University, Changchun 130024)

**Abstract** The new species of the genus *Typha* (*Typhaceae*), *Typha changbaiensis* M.J. Wu et Y.T. Zhao, from Changbai Mountains in Jilin province of China is described in this paper.

**Key words** *Typha*; *T. changbaiensis*.

*Typha changbaiensis* M.J. Wu et Y.T. Zhao, sp.nov.

Species affinis *T. angustata* Bory et Chaubard, differt sed axe spicae masculae cum numerosis curvatis filamentosis pilis. antheris longioribus, filis complanatis; absque bracteis parvis, setis albis filamentosis stylis brevioribus facile differt.

Herba perennis, aquatica vel paludosa. Rhizoma ochroleucum. Caulis robustis. planta 1.5 ~ 2.0m alta. Folia radicum, linearis elongata assurgentis, intervallis cellulosis magnis, texturis laxis superficieibus parvis maculis brunneis; foliis 80 ~ 100cm longis, 0.6 ~ 1.0cm latis, transsectionibus lunaris. Vaginae amplexicaules maginibus membranaceis.

Spica feminea et mascula separata, distantia 0.8 ~ 1cm; spica mascula ochracea, apice angusta, basi 1 fasciatio braotae, post anthesin lapsus, apice 1 ~ 2 bracteis parvis; in axe spicae albis curvatis filamentosis pilis. spica mascula 12 ~ 14cm longa, 0.7 ~ 0.8cm lata, filis campanulatis membranaceis connatis, ad apicem attenuatis fasciculis vascularibus 2 ~ 3; pollinis

\* 作者简介: 吴明江(1963—), 男, 副教授。研究方向为植物发育。  
收稿日期: 1999—7—29

granulum solitarius. Spica feminea brunnea, 10~20cm longa, ca 1cm lata; basibus ovariorum setis albis filamentosis ca 1.2mm longis, setae stylis breviores stylis curvatis ca 1.5mm longis, stigmatibus angustatis cochlearibus, ochraceis, 0.4~0.5mm longis. 0.1~0.13mm latis, ovariis fusiformibus, ca 0.2mm longis, 0.07~0.08mm latis, ovariis stipitatibus ca 0.8mm longis. Julio flor, Augusto fructibus.

Changbai Monte: Baihe, in arena alt. 1000m, 8 VIII 1993, Hong Zhao 9303.

Typus in N. E. N. U.

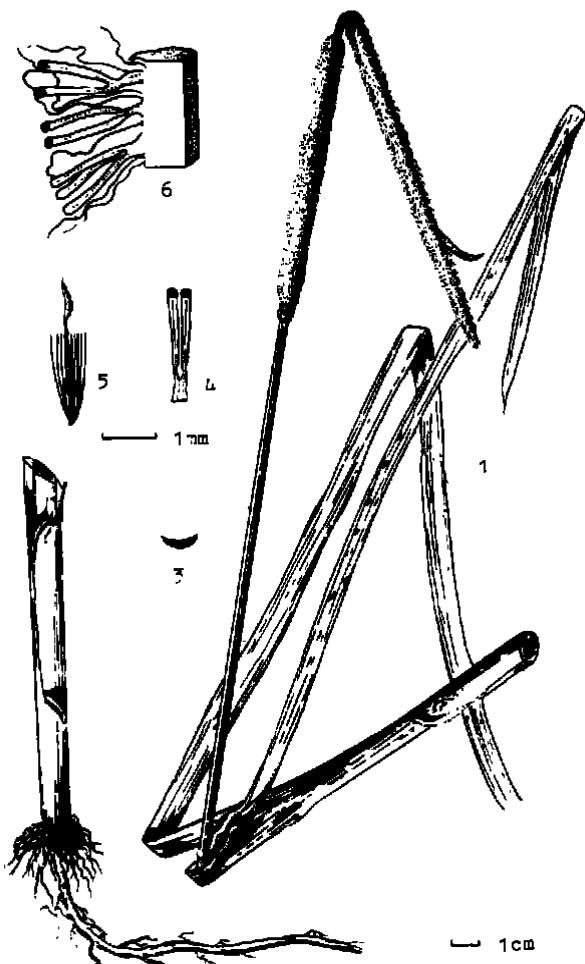


图1 长白香蒲

1、花序和叶片；2、植株；3、叶片横切面；4、雄花；5、雌花；6、雄花序柔毛和雄花

Fig. 1 *Thpha changbaiensis* M. J. Wu et Y. T. Zhao New sp.  
1, inflorescence and leaves; 2, plant; 3, cross section of leaf; 4, male flower; 5, female flower; 6, hairs on male inflorescence and male flower.

### 长白香蒲 新种 图1

多年生水生或沼生草本，根状茎黄白色，地上茎较粗壮，株高1.5~2.0m。叶基生，条形，斜上，细胞间隙很大，质地较疏松，叶面具褐色小斑点；叶片长80~100cm，宽0.6~1.0cm，横切面新月形；叶鞘抱茎，鞘口边缘膜质。雌雄花序分离，相距0.8~1.0cm；雄花序黄褐色，先端狭，基部具1枚条形苞片，花后脱落，花序近先端生有1~2枚小苞片，花序轴上具弯曲的白色丝状长毛，雄花序长12~14cm，宽0.7~0.8cm，花药2~3枚，长2.0mm，宽0.3mm，花丝片状，膜质，合生，向上渐狭，内具2~3条维管束；单粒花粉；雌花序褐色，长10~12cm，宽1cm左右，柱头狭匙形，黄褐色，长0.4~0.5mm，宽0.1~0.13mm，子房纺锤形，长0.2mm左右，宽0.1~0.13mm，子房柄长0.8mm左右，花期7月，果期8月。

本种与 *T. angustata* Bory et Chaubard 近似，但本种雄花序轴上具多数弯曲丝状毛，花药长，花丝片状；雌花无小苞片，白色丝状毛短于花柱等易于区别。

模式标本采自吉林长白山(白河)海拔1000m，模式标本号：赵宏9303

模式标本现存东北师大植物标本室