

西藏勾儿茶属一新种

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A new species of *Berchemia* (Rhamnaceae) from Xizang, China

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Key words *Berchemia*; *B. mêdogensis*; New species; Xizang, China

关键词 勾儿茶属; 墨脱勾儿茶; 新种; 中国西藏

墨脱勾儿茶 新种 图 1

Berchemia mêdogensis Y. L. Chen et Y. F. Du, sp. nov. Fig. 1

Haec species habitu *B. flavescens* (Wall.) Brongn. montium Himalayae similis, sed a qua ramulis, petiolis, foliis subtus et rhachibus inflorescentiae puberulis facile differt.

Frutex scandens; ramuli teretes, virides vel flavo-viridescens brunneo-puberuli; gemmae axillae ovoideae, 2~2.5 mm longae, ciliatae. Folia papyracea, ovata vel ovato-elliptica, 4.5~8 cm longa, 3~5.5 cm lata, apice obtusa, mucronulata, basi rotundata vel subcordata, supra viridia, glabra, subtus cinereo-viridescens, albo-puberula, nervis lateralibus 10~13-jugis, costa et nervis lateralibus prominentibus, ad nervos dense puberula; petioli 1.5~2 cm longi, puberuli; stipulae minutae, triangulatae, persistentes. Inflorescentia terminalis late cymo-paniculata, usque ad 18 cm longa, ramis inferioribus lateralibus ad 10 cm longis, rhachibus inflorescentiae puberulis. Fructus cylindrico-ellipsoideus, 7~12 mm longus, 4~6 mm crassus, apice mucronulatus, deciduus, basi disco disciformi et calyce persistente circumcinctus, maturitate ruber, deinde purpureo-nigrescens, pedicello 2~4 mm longo, puberulo.

China. Xizang: Mêdog (墨脱), Bangxin (邦辛), Longdongshan (隆东山), ad marginem sylvae sempervirentis, alt. 1200~1500 m, 1982-12-30, B. S. Li et S. Z. Cheng (李渤生,程树志) 2360 (holotypus, PE, hic designatus).

本种外形与分布于喜马拉雅山区的黄背勾儿茶 *B. flavescens* (Wall.) Brongn. 相似,但小枝、叶下面、叶柄及花序轴均被短毛,与后者容易区别。

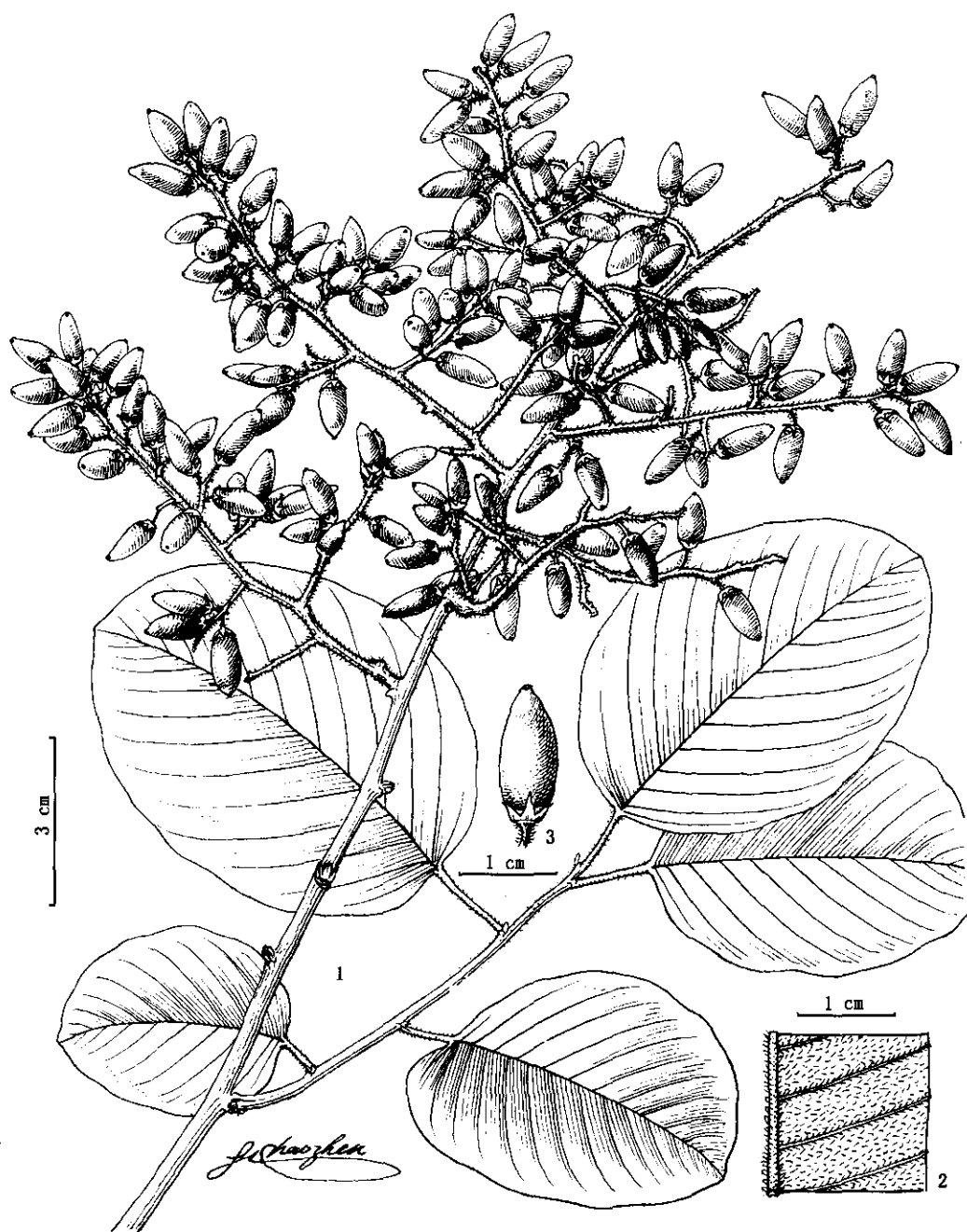


图1 墨脱勾儿茶 1. 果枝; 2. 叶背一部分; 3. 放大果实。(冀朝桢 绘)

Fig. 1 *Berchemia medogensis* Y. L. Chen et Y. F. Du 1. Fruiting branch; 2. Part of leaf, underface; 3. Enlarged fruit.

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